



STATISTIK HESSEN

Hesse in figures



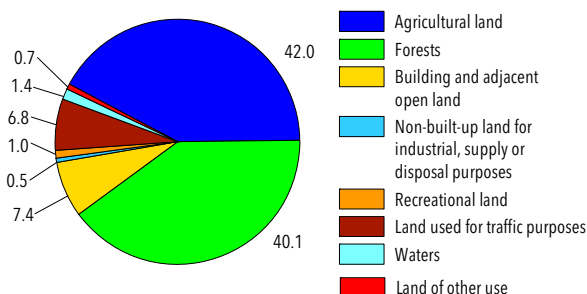
Population and Area

Population ¹⁾ at end of year (31.12.)	2013	2014	
	Number	Number	%
TOTAL	6 045 425	6 093 888	100
of which			
Male	2 962 599	2 991 752	49.1
Female	3 082 826	3 102 136	50.9
Foreign population	743 721	794 378	13.0
Inhabitants per km ²	286	289	–
German Population	5 301 704	5 299 510	100
of which			
Male	2 589 224	2 589 957	48.9
Female	2 712 480	2 709 553	51.1
under 6 years	289 508	289 097	5.5
6 to under 15 years	460 692	458 642	8.7
15 to under 65 years	3 406 567	3 390 344	64.0
65 years and over	1 144 937	1 161 427	21.9
Foreign population	743 721	794 378	100
of which			
Male	373 375	401 795	50.6
Female	370 346	392 583	49.4
under 6 years	25 182	31 036	3.9
6 to under 15 years	38 595	40 484	5.1
15 to under 65 years	607 332	645 489	81.3
65 years and over	72 612	77 369	9.7

1) Final results based on 2011 Census.

Natural population change	2012	2013	2014
Marriages	27 721	26 894	28 009
Divorces	14 334	13 180	13 149
Live births	51 607	52 185	54 631
Deaths	61 857	63 893	61 183
Migration from outside land border	190 871	204 551	227 665
Migration to beyond land border	160 230	166 887	175 143

Land use, 2014, (%)

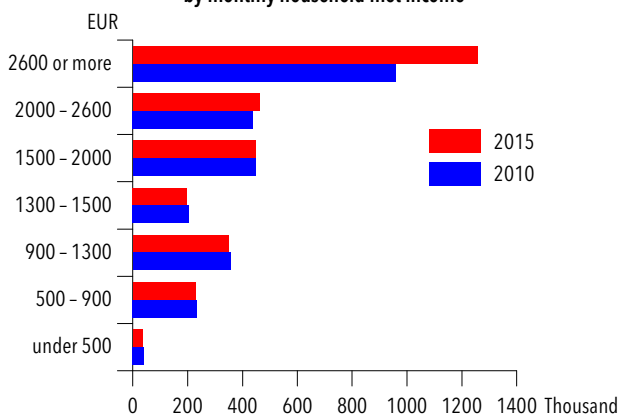


Households and Families

Results of Microcensus (1-percent sample survey)

Households 2015	Number (1000)	%
TOTAL	2 991	100
of which		
1-person households	1 199	40.1
Households with 2 or more persons	1 792	59.9
Average number of persons per household	2.04	–

Households 2015¹⁾ and 2010
by monthly household net income



1) Results based on 2011 Census.

Families/Couples 2015	Number (1000)	%
FAMILIES with never-married children. total	892	100
Married couples with child(ren)	625	70.1
with 1 child	277	31.1
with 2 children	261	29.2
with 3 or more children	87	9.8
Cohabiting couples with child(ren)	66	7.4
with 1 child	43	4.8
with 2 or more children	23	2.6
Single fathers	28	3.2
Single mothers	173	19.4
with 1 child	121	13.5
with 2 children	40	4.4
with 3 or more children	13	1.4
COUPLES without children. total	854	100
Married couples without children	704	82.4
Cohabiting couples without children	151	17.6

Children, Pupils and Students

Child care in day care centers as at 01.03.2015	Number of day care centers	Number of children	Pedagogical personnel
TOTAL	4 193	248 863	43 688
with children aged			
0 to under 3	323	6 510	2 261
2 to under 8 (without school children)	1 435	76 801	11 919
5 to under 14 (only school children)	220	10 408	1 376
with children of all age groups	2 215	155 144	28 132

Pupils by types of schools in school year 2015/16	Number	Female	Foreigners
		%	
Schools of general education	623 582	49.0	10.4
of which			
Primary schools ¹⁾	214 838	49.1	8.7
Secondary general schools ¹⁾	20 539	41.1	23.1
Orientation schools ¹⁾	14 639	45.9	10.0
Intermediate schools ¹⁾	70 423	47.9	12.0
Schools of secondary level ¹⁾	5 500	44.7	15.8
Grammar schools ¹⁾	199 237	52.6	6.4
Integrated classes	65 059	47.7	12.4
Special schools ¹⁾	23 079	35.7	14.1
Adult education schools	4 523	45.4	24.7
Vocational schools	186 681	43.6	14.8

1) Including corresponding stages at comprehensive schools.

School-leavers at end of school year 2014/15 (schools of general education)	Number	Female	Foreigners
		%	
TOTAL	57 124	49.0	12.9
of which			
with secondary general school certificate	9 057	41.3	21.8
with intermediate school-leaving certificate	23 211	47.3	14.8
with entrance qualification for universities of applied sciences	314	46.8	23.9
with university entrance qualification	22 000	55.3	5.5
with school-leaving certificate of special schools	1 453	37.9	23.9
without secondary general school certificate	1 089	37.0	28.2

Students in higher education in the winter term	Number	Female	Foreigners
		%	
2013/14	227 608	46.7	13.5
2014/15	238 221	47.1	13.5
2015/16	244 322	47.3	13.8

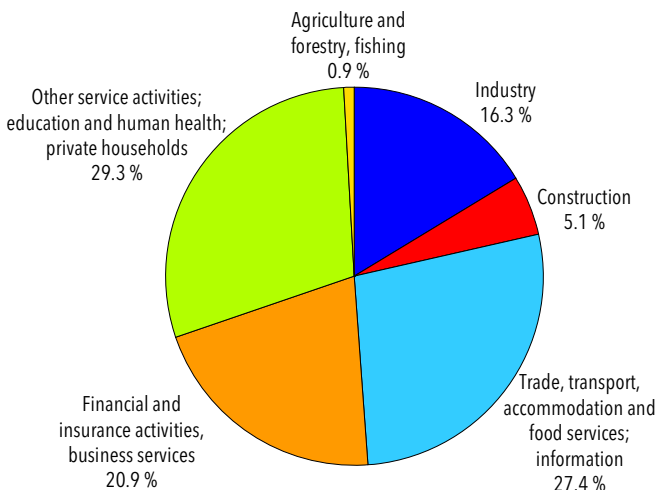
Employment

Employees subject to social insurance contributions at place of work as at 30.06.2015	Number	Female	Foreigners
		%	
TOTAL	2 408 671	45.5	12.8
of which			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9 237	32.9	29.6
Industry	474 689	24.6	9.4
Construction	115 279	13.5	22.1
Trade, transport, accomodation and food services	576 188	44.1	16.5
Business service	622 104	44.2	14.3
Other service activities	611 167	70.6	8.3
Undergoing vocational training	97 527	43.9	9.1

Unemployed at end of year (31.12.)	2013	2014	2015
TOTAL	185 612	184 378	177 944
incl. in %			
Female	46.6	46.8	46.7
under 25 years	9.8	9.5	9.2
55 years and over	18.6	19.2	19.3
Foreigners	26.5	28.1	30.3
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.7	5.5
Notified job vacancies	34 164	35 734	42 549

Data source: Federal Employment Agency.

Persons in employment 2015, annual average



Economy and Tourism

Gross domestic product Gross value added at current prices	2013	2014	2015
	EUR million		
Gross domestic product	243 425	253 864	263 444
Gross value added	218 920	228 391	237 042
of which (%)			
Agriculture and forestry, fishing	0.4	0.3	0.3
Industry, excluding construction	20.8	21.2	21.0
Construction	3.6	3.8	3.8
Trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services, information and communication	22.5	22.2	22.4
Financial and insurance activities, business services; real estate activities	32.6	32.5	32.5
Other service activities, education and human health, private households	20.1	20.0	20.0

Manufacturing	2014	2015	Annual percentage change
Local units	2 840	2 788	- 1.8
Persons employed	406 072	403 848	- 0.5
Total wages/salaries (EUR 1000)	19 407 990	19 865 261	2.4
Total turnover (EUR 1000)	112 152 297	110 406 141	- 1.6
incl. Non-domestic turnover	57 022 615	54 618 194	- 4.2
Export rate	50.8	49.5	-

Main construction industry	2014	2015	Annual percentage change
Local units	485	487	0.4
Persons employed	25 235	24 616	- 2.5
Hours worked (1000)	30 129	29 613	- 1.7
Total wages/salaries (EUR 1000)	890 105	880 882	- 1.0
Turnover on construction work (EUR 1000)	4 038 649	3 772 977	- 6.6

Visitors	2014	2015	Annual percentage change
Arrivals	13 702 917	14 313 705	4.5
Overnight stays	31 180 120	32 167 968	3.2
Average duration of stay (days)	2.3	2.2	.

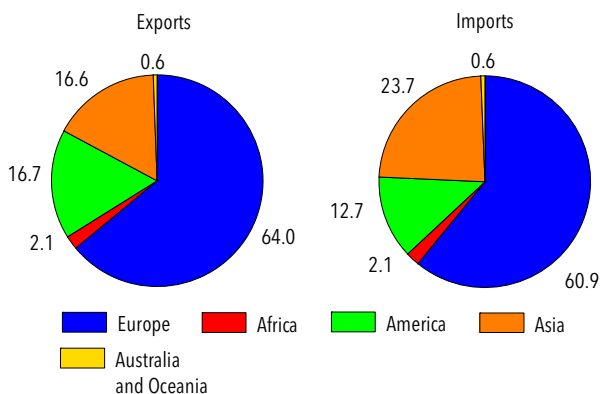
Agriculture and Trade

Agricultural holdings and land use	2014	2015	Annual percentage change
Holdings in 1000	16.9	16.4	- 2.9
Utilised agricultural area in 1000 ha	768.0	769.5	0.2
incl.:			
Arable land	479.0	472.1	- 1.4
Permanent grassland	282.9	290.8	2.8
Permanent crops	5.9	6.5	9.0
incl. vine acreage	3.5	3.5	- 0.6

Livestock population as of May	2014	2015	Annual percentage change
	Number (1000)		
Cattle	464.5	467.1	0.6
Pigs	599.7	593.1	- 1.1

Foreign trade in 2015 in EUR 1000 (provisional results)	Total	including	
		trade and industry	food industry
	EUR 1000		
Exports (special trade)	60 034 808	56 327 284	2 220 582
Imports (general trade)	83 400 178	75 896 318	3 599 845

Foreign trade, 2015, by continent, (%)
(preliminary results)



Finances and Taxes

Public finances	2013	2014	2015
Tax revenue (EUR 1000)	17 542 746	18 536 315	19 651 136
incl. in %			
Income tax	57.0	55.9	55.5
Turnover tax	32.5	31.1	31.9
Share in trade tax	1.2	1.2	1.2
Increase in share in trade tax	2.0	2.1	2.0

Business liable to pay turnover tax, 2014	Number	Goods and services	
		EUR 1000	%
ALL ECONOMIC SECTORS	246 147	449 993 187	100
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 838	1 421 741	0.3
Mining and quarrying	108	2 598 622	0.6
Manufacturing	18 050	131 327 387	29.2
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	3 126	23 407 953	5.2
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	970	3 123 355	0.7
Construction	23 955	17 284 735	3.8
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	45 921	133 038 782	29.6
Transportation and storage	8 862	16 219 221	3.6
Accommodation and food service activities	16 713	7 187 276	1.6
Information and communication	11 757	13 922 611	3.1
Financial and insurance activities	2 300	25 403 259	5.6
Real estate activities	23 903	12 199 013	2.7
Professional, scientific and technical activities	42 130	30 476 675	6.8
Administrative and support service activities	15 251	14 898 210	3.3
Education	4 004	1 020 211	0.2
Human health and social work activities	4 093	9 918 776	2.2
Arts, entertainment and recreation	6 491	3 690 718	0.8
Other service activities	13 675	2 854 643	0.6

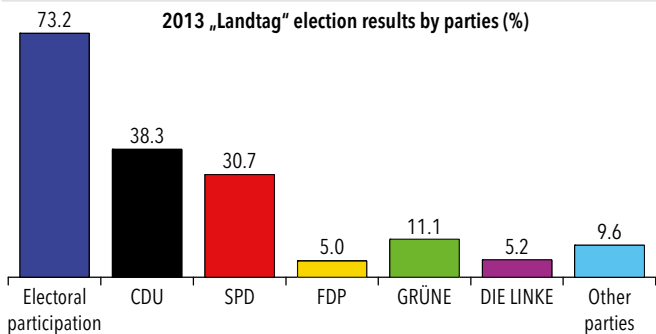
Income tax on wages and salaries	2004	2007	2010
Persons liable for income tax	2 727 097	2 940 597	2 976 755
Adjusted gross income (EUR 1000)	88 901 915	101 626 517	103 538 729
Per taxpayer (EUR)	32 599	34 560	34 782

Elections

European elections	2014	2009	Change on 2009 (percentage points)
Registered Voters	4 422 994	4 402 792	–
Electoral participation (%)	42.2	37.9	4.3
Valid seconds votes	1 843 554	1 639 087	–
of which: votes cast for (in %)			
CDU	30.6	36.4	– 5.8
SPD	30.3	24.4	5.9
FDP	4.1	12.6	– 8.5
GRÜNE	12.9	15.0	– 2.1
DIE LINKE	5.6	3.9	1.7
AfD	9.1	–	9.1

„Bundestag“ elections	2013	2009	Change on 2009 (percentage points)
Registered Voters	4 413 271	4 398 919	–
Electoral participation (%)	73.2	73.8	– 0.6
Valid seconds votes	3 148 091	3 177 571	–
of which: votes cast for (in %)			
CDU	39.2	32.2	7.0
SPD	28.8	25.6	3.2
FDP	5.6	16.6	– 11.0
GRÜNE	9.9	12.0	– 2.1
DIE LINKE	6.0	8.5	– 2.5
AfD	5.6	–	5.6

2013 „Landtag“ election results by parties (%)



Municipal elections	2016	2011	Change on 2011 (percentage points)
Registered Voters	4 737 938	4 594 245	–
Electoral participation (%)	48.0	47.7	0.3
Valid second votes	2 167 871	2 069 939	–
of which: votes cast for (in %)			
CDU	28.9	33.7	– 4.8
SPD	28.5	31.5	– 3.0
FDP	6.4	3.9	2.5
GRÜNE	11.3	18.3	– 7.0
DIE LINKE	3.5	2.7	0.8
AfD	11.9	–	11.9

Transport

Stock of motor vehicles	01.01.2014	01.01.2015	01.01.2016
TOTAL	4 105 981	4 159 474	4 228 482
incl.			
Passenger cars	3 441 406	3 483 965	3 539 412
Trucks	183 419	188 240	195 227
Road tractors	141 283	142 716	144 477
Motorcycles	313 955	318 507	323 002

Data Source: Federal Motor Transport Authority.

Road traffic accidents	2014	2015	Annual percentage change
TOTAL¹⁾	130 853	135 597	3.6
incl.			
Involving personal injury	21 220	21 157	- 0.3
Casualties	28 382	28 348	- 0.1
of which			
Persons killed	223	242	8.5
Seriously injured	4 878	4 749	- 2.6
Slightly injured	23 281	23 357	0.3

1) Minor accidents included.

Hessisches Statistisches Landesamt
Rheinstraße 35/37
65185 Wiesbaden

www.statistik-hessen.de

Information Service
0611 3802-802
info@statistik.hessen.de

Public Relations
0611 3802-807
pressestelle@statistik.hessen.de

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